

To mitigate the impact of electricity price volatility, thermal energy storage systems may be used to shift heat production, allowing for maximizing production during periods when electricity prices are low. One option is the pit thermal energy storage (PTES), which is a proven low-cost thermal storage technology.

The number of abandoned coal mines will reach 15000 by 2030 in China, and the corresponding volume of abandoned underground space will be 9 billion m<sup>3</sup>, which can offer a good choice of energy storage with large capacity and low cost for renewable energy generation [22,23]. WP and SP can be installed at abandoned mining fields due to having large occupied area, while ...

Open-pit mining is one of the main exploiting methods for solid mineral resources. After more than 100 years of high-intensity development, there are a large number of abandoned open-pit mines and related mining relics in the world. The reconstruction of Pumped Hydraulic Energy Storage systems (PHES) from abandoned open-pit mines is

The idea to reducing the dependency of nuclear and fossil energy sources has risen in Spain, then, the use of closed coal mines for energy generation is thus in the political interest, and by 2020 it is intended that the country produces 20% of its energy from renewable sources, therefore replacing the energy based on fossil fuels. New studies on the framework of a circular ...

UPHS Plants in Abandoned Mines. Although the underground reservoir in a UPHS plant can be drilled, common underground or open pit mines are proposed for this purpose, as Harza first used in 1960 [16,17,18]. Hydroelectric energy can be produced and stored using inactive underground mines, so that pumped storage can be established between a reservoir ...

In low demand period, energy is stored by compressing air in an air tight space (typically 4.0~8.0 MPa) such as underground storage cavern. To extract the stored energy, compressed air is drawn from the storage vessel, mixed with fuel and combusted, and then expanded through a turbine.

Assessing the potential of FPV systems on a mine pit lake and simulating the energy production using SAM software and ... Cazzaniga et al. [69] have proposed an innovative compressed air energy storage mechanism integrated with FPV systems which is suitable for both fixed and tracking systems. In this configuration, the steel cylinders are ...

Industrial excess heat is the heat exiting any industrial process at any given moment, divided into useable, internally useable, externally useable, and non-useable streams [5]. Waste heat can be recovered directly through recirculation or indirectly through heat exchangers and can be classified according to temperature as

low grade (<100 °C), medium ...

One is the traditional diabatic compressed air energy storage, which requires burning fossil fuels. Recently, the United States built 321 MW and 110 MW of compressed air power plants in 1978 and 1991. The compressed air energy storage system does not use waste heat and will use natural gas to heat the air.

Underground pumped storage hydroelectricity plants using abandoned coal mines can be used to store excess electricity, supporting the advancement of renewable energy power. It is important to determine whether carbon emissions can be reduced by the combination of underground pumped storage hydroelectricity plants using abandoned coal mines and ...

In the current energy transition, there is a growing global market for innovative ways to generate clean energy. Storage technologies are potential and flexible solutions to deal with the intermittent nature of renewable resources. Closed mines can be used for the implementation of plants of energy generation with low environmental impact. This paper ...

The 3D mathematical model of rock-pit STES developed by [11] was extended to take into account overlying ambient air to allow for conjugate fluid flow and heat transfer, and to capture the development of natural convection flow caused by temperature differences within the ambient air and broken rock. The physical domain of the rock-pit STES system comprises a ...

Acidic pit lakes are abandoned open pit mines filled with acid mine drainage (AMD)--highly acidic, metalliferous waters that pose a severe threat to the environment and are rarely properly remediated. Here, we investigated two meromictic, oligotrophic acidic mine pit lakes in the Iberian Pyrite Belt (IPB), Filón Centro (Tharsis) (FC) and La Zarza (LZ). We ...

Underground spaces in coal mines can be used for water storage, energy storage and power generation and renewable energy development. In addition, the Chinese government attached great importance to the reuse of abandoned mines as well as the transformation of coal enterprises and has introduced a series of supporting policies [[23], [24], ...

Semantic Scholar extracted view of "Performance evaluation of large scale rock-pit seasonal thermal energy storage for application in underground mine ventilation" by S. Ghoreishi-Madiseh et al. ... A Numerical Investigation on Utilizing Jacket Water Waste Heat of Power Generation Units in Remote Mines. H ... 2023; Reliance on fossil fuel to ...

Moving away from fossil fuels toward renewable energy - wind and solar - comes with conundrums. First, there's the obvious. The intermittent nature of sun and wind energy requires the need for large-scale energy storage. The Natural Resources Research Institute in Duluth researched the options. The most familiar choice for energy storage is ...

The challenge of energy storage is also at the heart of government approaches to sustainability, such as the European Green Deal (EGD). Through the EGD, the European Union hopes to become "the first climate neutral continent in the world" by increasing renewable energy generation capacity within member states and promoting the electrification of ...

The composition of China's power generation in 2019 is shown in Fig. 1, the utilization hours of power generation equipment in power plants of 6000 kW and above is shown in Fig. 2, and the composition of power investment is shown in Fig. 3. From Fig. 1 to Fig. 3 we can see that China's energy structure is dominated by fossil fuels such as coal, oil, natural gas et ...

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